

$$3a) \left. \begin{aligned} \underline{r}_A &= \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} a (\sin \varphi \underline{e}_1 + \cos \varphi \underline{e}_2) \\ \underline{r}_F &= \frac{4}{3} a (\cos \varphi \underline{e}_1 - \sin \varphi \underline{e}_2) \end{aligned} \right\} \textcircled{1}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} \delta \underline{r}_A &= \frac{\partial \underline{r}_A}{\partial \varphi} \delta \varphi = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} a (\cos \varphi \underline{e}_1 - \sin \varphi \underline{e}_2) \delta \varphi \\ \delta \underline{r}_F &= \frac{\partial \underline{r}_F}{\partial \varphi} \delta \varphi = \frac{4}{3} a (-\sin \varphi \underline{e}_1 - \cos \varphi \underline{e}_2) \delta \varphi \end{aligned} \right\} \textcircled{1}$$

$$\delta A = A \underline{e}_1 \cdot \delta \underline{r}_A \Big|_{\varphi=0} + F \underline{e}_2 \cdot \delta \underline{r}_F \Big|_{\varphi=0} \textcircled{1}$$

$$= \left( \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} a \cdot A - \frac{4}{3} a \cdot F \right) \delta \varphi \stackrel{!}{=} 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad A = \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \cdot F$$

$$\underline{\underline{A = \frac{2}{3} \sqrt{3} F = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} F}} \textcircled{1}$$

Endergebnis

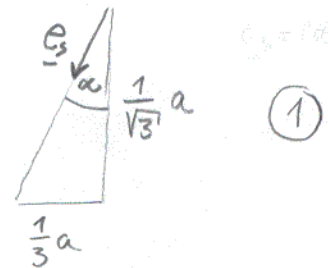
$$b) \left. \begin{aligned} \underline{r}_F &= \frac{4}{3} a (\cos \varphi \underline{e}_1 - \sin \varphi \underline{e}_2) \\ \underline{r}_S &= \underline{r}_F \\ \delta \underline{r}_F &= \delta \underline{r}_S = \frac{4}{3} a (-\sin \varphi \underline{e}_1 - \cos \varphi \underline{e}_2) \end{aligned} \right\} \textcircled{1}$$

$$\underline{S} = S \cdot \underline{e}_3 = S \cdot \left( -\frac{1}{2} \underline{e}_1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \underline{e}_2 \right) \textcircled{1}$$

$$\delta A = F \underline{e}_2 \cdot \delta \underline{r}_F \Big|_{\varphi=0} + \underline{S} \cdot \delta \underline{r}_S \Big|_{\varphi=0}$$

$$= -\frac{4}{3} a F - \frac{4}{3} a \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} S \stackrel{!}{=} 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \underline{\underline{S = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} F}} \textcircled{1} \text{ Endergebnis}$$



$$\underline{e}_3 = \cos \alpha \underline{e}_2 - \sin \alpha \underline{e}_1$$

$$\textcircled{1}$$

$$\underline{e}_3 = \cos \alpha \underline{e}_2 - \sin \alpha \underline{e}_1$$

$$\tan \alpha = \frac{1}{3} \frac{\sqrt{3}}{1} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\alpha = 30^\circ$$

$$\underline{e}_3 = -\frac{1}{2} \underline{e}_1 + \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \underline{e}_2 \textcircled{1}$$